

DIFFUSION AND REACTIONS OF SIMPLE MOLECULES ON Pd(111)

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Using Scanning Tunneling Microscopy at low temperatures we studied the adsorption and reactions of several small molecules. Using feedback tracking techniques we traced the random walk displacement of molecules (H₂O, CO and others) as a function of temperature which allowed us to determine fundamental parameters of the diffusion process. For H₂ we found that more than 2 nearest neighboring empty sites of Pd are necessary for dissociation. For CO we found that substrate mediated interactions between molecules extending to at least 3 sites are important and determine the diffusion behavior. Finally, we explored the excitation of translational, rotational and vibration modes of the molecules that lead to enhanced diffusion or reactions.